



# Cambridge O Level

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## ISLAMIC STUDIES

2068/13

Paper 1 History and Scriptures

October/November 2023

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total, **one** from each section.  
Answer all parts of the questions you have chosen.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **three** questions.

Choose **one** question from each section.

You must answer **all** parts of the questions you have chosen.

### Section A: Arabia in the Pre-Islamic period

- 1 (a) Give the names of **four** idols worshipped in pre-Islamic Arabia. [4]
- (b) Explain the importance of Mecca as a place for pilgrimage before the coming of Islam. [10]
- (c) Discuss the significance of the history of Mecca for Muslims today. [6]

[Total: 20]

- 2 (a) State **four** ways in which Khadija supported Muhammad (pbuh) before his prophethood. [4]
- (b) Describe the events of the first revelation given to the Prophet (pbuh). [10]
- (c) Discuss why the Prophet (pbuh) did **not** preach publicly at the beginning of his prophethood. [6]

[Total: 20]

### Section B: Prophet Muhammad (pbuh)

- 3 (a) Give **two** reasons why the Prophet (pbuh) and his companions went to Hudaibiya. [4]
- (b) Describe the events that happened while the Prophet (pbuh) stayed at Hudaibiya. [10]
- (c) Discuss different ways Muslims can show patience when facing difficult situations in their lives. [6]

[Total: 20]

- 4 (a) Name **four** of the wives of the Prophet (pbuh). [4]
- (b) Give an account of the lives of the Prophet's daughters and how he supported them. [10]
- (c) Discuss what the lives of the Prophet's wives and daughters can teach Muslims about the role of women in society. [6]

[Total: 20]

### Section C: Texts from the Holy Qur'an and Hadith

#### 5 Sura 1: 1–7

- 1 In the name of God, Most Gracious, Most Merciful.
- 2 Praise be to God,  
The Cherisher and Sustainer of the Worlds;
- 3 Most Gracious, Most Merciful;
- 4 Master of the Day of Judgement.
- 5 Thee do we worship,  
And Thine aid we seek.
- 6 Show us the straight way,
- 7 The way of those on whom  
Thou hast bestowed Thy Grace,  
Those whose (portion)  
Is not wrath,  
And who go not astray.

[Yusuf Ali; *An English interpretation of the Holy Qur'an*]

- (a) Explain the main teachings of Sura Fateha and how it is used in the everyday lives of Muslims. [12]
- (b) To what extent is it easy for Muslims to follow the straight path as set out in Sura Fateha? Give reasons to support your answer. [8]

[Total: 20]

#### 6 Hadith No 27 Obedience and good character

Righteousness is good morality and wrongdoing is that which wavers in your soul and which you dislike people finding out about.

[An-Nawawi's *Forty Hadith*]

- (a) Explain the teachings of this Hadith and what it means to have good character. [12]
- (b) Evaluate **two** ways Muslims can be role models for their children. [8]

[Total: 20]

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